



A TEXTBOOK OF

Australian Rural Health

Editors Siaw-Teng Liaw and Sue Kilpatrick



References

- Aboriginal Stroke Project Steering Committee (2004). Aboriginal Stroke Project. National Stroke Foundation, Melbourne.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) (2002). *Australian Standard Geographical Classification*, ABS, Canberra.
- ACAHS (Australian Centre for Agricultural Health & Safety) (2006). NSW Farmers Blueprint for Maintaining the Mental Health and Wellbeing of the People on NSW Farms, beyondblue, Melbourne.
- ACQOL (Australian Centre on Quality of Life) (2005). *Instruments*. <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au/instruments/instrument.php> (Accessed March 2007)
- ACRRM (Australian College of Rural and Remote Medicine) (2002). *Principles of Rural and Remote General Practice*, ACRRM, Brisbane.
- AHMAC (Australian Health Ministers' Advisory Council) (2004). *Cultural Respect Framework for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health 2004–2009*, South Australian Department of Health.
- AHMAC (Australian Health Ministers' Advisory Council) and NRHA (National Rural Health Alliance) (2002). *Healthy Horizons: Outlook 2003–2007: A Framework for Improving the Health of Rural, Regional and Remote Australians, Summary of Progress Across Australia*, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.
- AHMAC (Australian Health Ministers' Advisory Council), NRHPS (National Rural Health Policy Subcommittee) and NHRA (National Rural Health Alliance) (2003). *Healthy Horizons Outlook 2003–2007: A Framework for Improving the Health of Rural, Regional and Remote Australians*, Canberra.
- AHMC (Australian Health Ministers Conference) (1994). *National Rural Health Strategy*, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.
- AHWAC (Australian Health Workforce Advisory Committee) (2004). *Annual Report 2003–2004*, AHWAC Report 2004.3, AHWAC, Sydney.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2002). *Australia's Health 2002*, AIHW, Canberra.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2003). *A Study on Mortality*, Rural Health Series 2, AIHW, Canberra.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2004). *Rural, Regional and Remote Health: A Guide to Remoteness Classifications*, AIHW, Canberra.

- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2005a). *Rural, Regional and Remote Health — Indicators of Health*, Rural Health Series 5, AIHW, Canberra.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2005b). *Rural, Regional and Remote Health: Information Framework and Indicators* (version 1b), Rural Health Series 6, AIHW, Canberra.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2006a). *Medical Labour Force 2004*, National Health Labour Force Series 38, AIHW, Canberra.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2006b). *Nursing and Midwifery Labour Force 2004*, National Health Labour Force Series 37, AIHW, Canberra.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2006c). *Population Health*, AIHW, Canberra.
<http://www.aihw.gov.au/pophealth/index.cfm> (Accessed 17 October 2006)
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) (2006d). *Rural, Regional and Remote Health: Mortality Trends 1992–2003*, Rural Health Series 7, AIHW, Canberra.
- AMC (Australian Medical Council) (1998). *Guidelines for the Assessment and Accreditation of Medical Schools*, AMC, Canberra.
- AMC (Australian Medical Council) (2002). *Assessment and Accreditation of Medical Schools: Standards and Procedures*, AMC, Canberra.
<http://www.amc.org.au/forms/Guide2006toCouncil> (Accessed 4 September 2006)
- AMWAC (Australian Medical Workforce Advisory Committee) (1996). *The Medical Workforce in Rural and Remote Australia*, Report 1996.8, AMWAC, Sydney.
- AMWAC (Australian Medical Workforce Advisory Committee) (2004). *Annual Report 2003–2004*, Report 2004.5, AMWAC, Sydney.
- Anderson I and Thomson N (2001). Health of Indigenous Australians: a rural perspective. In: *The New Rural Health*, Wilkinson D and Blue I (eds), Oxford University Press, Melbourne, 110–125.
- ARHCTF (Australian Rural Health Care Task Force) (1990). *Preliminary Report to the Australian Health Ministers' Advisory Council*, ARHCTF, Canberra.
- ARRWAG (Australian Rural and Remote Workforce Agencies Group) (2004). *Overseas Trained Doctors and the Rural and Remote Workforce: Policy Position Paper 2*, Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing, Canberra.

- ARRWAG (Australian Rural and Remote Workforce Agencies Group), Health Workforce Queensland and New South Wales Rural Doctors Network (2006). Medical practice in rural and remote Australia: Combined Rural Workforce Agencies National Minimum Data Set report as at 30 November 2005, Health Workforce Queensland, Brisbane.
- Atkinson J, Graham J, Pettit G and Lewis L (2002). Broadening the focus of research into the health of indigenous Australians. *Medical Journal of Australia* 177(6):286–287.
- Auditor General (1998). *Planning for Rural Health*, Australian National Audit Office, Canberra.
- Avery J, Noack H, Gill T and Taylor A (2006). *South Australian Monitoring and Surveillance System: Overall Health Status of South Australians as Measured by the Single Item SF1 General Health Status Question, Population Research and Outcome Studies*, South Australian Department of Health, Adelaide.
- Axelsson R and Axelsson SB (2006). Integration and collaboration in public health — a conceptual framework. *International Journal of Health Planning and Management* 21:75–88.
- Bagg J (2004). Rural nurse practitioners in South Australia: recognition for registered nurses already fulfilling the role. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 12:3–5.
- Bahadur Thapa S, Van Ommeren M, Sharma B, de Jong J and Hauff E (2003). Psychiatric disability among tortured Bhutanese refugees in Nepal. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 160:2032–2037.
- Ballarin G (2005). Communication with patient, family and community in the rural world. *Rural and Remote Health* 5:424.
- Barr H (2005). *Effective Interprofessional Education: Arguments, Assumption and Evidence*, Blackwell, Oxford.
- Battye KM and McTaggart K (2003). Development of a model for sustainable delivery of outreach allied health services to remote north-west Queensland, Australia. *Rural and Remote Health* 3:194.
- Baum F (1998). *The New Public Health: An Australian Perspective*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne, 123–131.
- Baum F (1999). *Building Healthy Communities: Health Development and Social Capital — Western Suburbs of Adelaide*, South Australia Community Health Research Unit and Department of Public Health, Flinders University of South Australia.
- Baum F, Kalucy E, Lawless A, Barton S and Steven I (1998). Health promotion in different medical settings: women's health, community health and private practice. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 22(2):200–205.

- BCG (The Boston Consulting Group) (2004). *National Health Information Management and Information & Communications Technology Strategy*, National Health Information Group and Australian Health Information Council, Canberra.
- Beard J, Morgan G, Earnest A, Summerhayes R, Houlder P and Dunn T (2006). Spatio-temporal analysis of the impact of socio-economic status on mortality, hospital admissions and related treatment procedures for acute myocardial infarction in New South Wales, Australia. *Australian Epidemiologist* 13:95.
- Berg M, Aarts J and Van der Lei J (2003). ICT in health care: sociotechnical approaches. *Methods of Information in Medicine* 42:297–301.
- Berkman L and Glass T (2000). Social interaction, social networks, social support, and health. In: *Social Epidemiology*, Berkman L and Kawachi I (eds), Oxford University Press, Oxford, 137–173.
- Bertrand D and Lescarret O (2003). Transmission transgénérationnelle des traumatismes et scolarisation des enfants réfugiés du Sud-Est Asiatique, accepté, (The transmission of transgenerational trauma in child refugees in Southeast Asia). *Perspectives Psychiatriques* 42(1):1–8.
- Berwick DM (2002). *Escape Fire: Lessons for the Future of Health Care*, The Commonwealth Fund, New York.
- Best J (2000). *Rural Health Stocktake*, advisory paper to the Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care, Diagnosis, Balmain.
- Boucher M and Lynch M (2003). *Easy Entry, Gracious Exit*, NSW Rural Doctors Network and Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing, Newcastle.
- Bourdieu P (1983). Forms of capital. In: *Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education*, Richards J (ed), Greenwood Press, New York.
- Bourke L (2001a). Rural communities. In: *Rurality Bites: The Social and Environmental Transformation of Rural Australia*, Bourke L and Lockie S (eds), Pluto Press, Sydney, 118–128.
- Bourke L (2001b). One big happy family? Social problems in rural communities. In: *Rurality Bites: The Social and Environmental Transformation of Rural Australia*, Bourke L and Lockie S (eds), Pluto Press, Sydney, 89–102.
- Bourke L and Lockard TJ (2000). Consumer concerns in country Australia: access to goods, services and information. *Rural Society* 10(1):87–103.
- Bourke L, Sheridan C, Russell U, Jones G, DeWitt D and Liaw S-T (2004). Developing a conceptual understanding of rural health practice. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 1:181–186.

- Brooks PM, Lapsley HM and Butt DB (2003). Medical workforce issues in Australia: 'tomorrow's doctors — too few, too far'. *Medical Journal of Australia* 179:206–208.
- Brown WJ, Young AF and Byles JE (1999). Tyranny of distance? The health of mid-aged women living in five geographical areas of Australia. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 7:148–154.
- Browne AJ and Fiske J (2001). First nations women encounters with mainstream health care services. *Western Journal of Nursing Research* 23(2):126–147.
- Buchan NR, Croson RTA and Dawes RM (2002). Swift neighbours and persistent strangers: A cross-cultural investigation of trust and reciprocity in social exchange. *American Journal of Sociology* 108(1):168–206.
- CAEP (Canadian Association of Emergency Physicians) (1997). Recommendations for the management of rural, remote and isolated emergency health care facilities in Canada. Rural Committee, Canadian Association of Emergency Physicians, Ottawa, cited in Rourke (1997).
- Car J and Sheikh A (2004). Email consultations in health care: 1 – scope and effectiveness. *British Medical Journal* 329:435–438.
<http://www.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/329/7463/435> (Accessed February 2007)
- Cernea M (1995). Understanding and preventing impoverishment and displacement: reflections on the state of knowledge. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 8(3):245–264.
- Chater AB (1993). The role of the National Rural Health Alliance. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 1:5–12.
- Cheers B and Luloff AE (2001). Rural community development. In: *Rurality Bites: The Social and Environmental Transformation of Rural Australia*, Bourke L and Lockie S (eds), Pluto Press, Sydney, 129–142.
- Cheers B, Cock G, Hylton K, Kruger L and Trigg M (2005). Measuring community capacity: an electronic audit template. In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Engaging Communities*, Brisbane, 14–17 August 2005, Queensland Department of Main Roads, Brisbane.
- Clark S and Martini A (1998). A synthesis of the outcomes of four National Rural Health Conferences 1991–1997, report for the National Rural Health Alliance, National Rural Health Alliance, Canberra.
- Cloke PJ (1977). An index of rurality for England and Wales. *Regional Studies* 11:31–46.
- Cloke PJ and Edwards G (1986). Rurality in England and Wales 1981: a replication of the 1971 index. *Regional Studies* 20:289–306.

- Coffin J (2002). *Ngalypa Muwarr: Stories from Aboriginal Health Workers Involved in Sexual Health Work*, Department of Health, Perth.
- Couzos S, Lea T, Murray R and Culbong M (2005). We are not just participants — we are in charge: the NACCHO ear trial and the process for Aboriginal community controlled health research. *Ethnic Health* 10(2):91–111.
- Cummins R, Gentle I and Hull C (2007). Community: Aboriginal Australian perspectives. In: *Working with Communities in Health and Human Services*, Taylor J, Wilkinson D and Cheers B (eds), Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Cunningham J, Cass A and Arnold PC (2005). Bridging the treatment gap for Indigenous Australians. *Medical Journal of Australia* 182(10):505–506.
- Cutchin MP (1997a). Physician retention in rural communities: the perspective of experiential place integration. *Health and Place* 3:25–41.
- Cutchin MP (1997b). Community and self: concepts for rural physician integration and retention. *Social Science and Medicine* 44:1661–1674.
- Cutchin MP, Norton JC, Quan MM, Bolt D, Hughes S and Lindenman B (1994). To stay or not to stay: issues in rural primary care physician retention in Eastern Kentucky. *Journal of Rural Health* 10:273–278.
- D'Amour D, Ferrada-Videla M, San Martin Rodriguez L and Beaulieu M-D (2005). The conceptual basis for interprofessional collaboration: core concepts and theoretical frameworks. *Journal of Interprofessional Care* Suppl 1(May):116–131.
- D'Antoni S (2002). Bridging the digital divide: can online learning help. Presentation to the 7th Annual GATE Conference, Paris, 18–20 September 2002.
- d'Plesse P (1993). Redefining remoteness in the post industrial society. *Education in Rural Australia* 2:1–6.
- Daniel J, West P, D'Antoni S and Uvali-Trumbi S (2005). Can digital dividend replace digital divide? Unpublished paper presented to the WITFOR Conference, Gaborone, Botswana, 31 August to 2 September 2005.
- Davidoff F, Haynes B, Sackett D and Smith R (1995). Evidence based medicine. *British Medical Journal* 310:1085–1086.
- DHAC (Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care) (1999). Accessibility/remoteness index of Australia, Occasional Papers Series 6, DHAC, Canberra.
- DHAC (Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care) (2001a). The Australian medical workforce, Occasional Papers New Series 12, DHAC, Canberra.

- DHAC (Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care) (2001b). *An Outline of the Practice Incentives Program July 2001*, DHAC, Canberra.
- DHS (Commonwealth Department of Human Services) (2001). *Emergency and Critical Care Services Plan for the Gippsland Region*, DHS (Victoria), Traralgon.
- DHSH (Australian Government Department of Human Services and Health) (1994). *Rural/Remote Areas Classification*, DHSH, Canberra.
- DIAC (Australian Government Department of Immigration and Citizenship) (2007). *Humanitarian Settlement in Regional Australia*, fact sheet 97, DIAC, Canberra.
- Dixon J and Welch N (2000). Researching the rural–metropolitan differential using the social determinant of health. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 8:254–260.
- DoHA (Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing) (2004). *2003–2004 Annual Report*, DoHA, Canberra.
<http://www.health.gov.au/internet/wcms/publishing.nsf/Content/annual-report2003.htm> (Accessed 15 March 2007)
- DoHA (Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing) (2005). *MediConnect Field Test Evaluation Findings*, executive summary, DoHA, Canberra.
http://www.medicareaustralia.gov.au/vendors/online_programs_and_services/mediconnect/ (Accessed 17 Aug 2007)
- Doherty L (1988). *Australian Medical Education and Workforce into the 21st Century*, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.
- Doherty L (2000). New approaches to sexual health services in a rural health board area: involving service users and primary care professionals. *International Journal of STD and AIDS* 11(9):594–598.
- Dorsch J (2000). Information needs of rural health professionals: a review of the literature. *Bulletin of the Medical Library Association* 88:346–354.
- DPIE (Commonwealth Department of Primary Industries and Energy) and DHSH (Commonwealth Department of Human Services and Health) (1994). *Rural, Remote and Metropolitan Zones Classification: 1991 Census Edition*, Australian Government Printing Service, Canberra.
- DSE (Department of Sustainability and Environment) (2005). *Regional Matters — An Atlas of Regional Victoria*, DSE (Victoria), Melbourne.
- DVC (Department for Victorian Communities) (2005). *Indicators of Community Strength at the Local Government Area Level in Victoria*, DVC, Victoria.
- Eades SJ and Read AW (1999). Bibbulung Gnarnep Team Project. Practical implementation of guidelines on ethics in indigenous health research. *Medical Journal of Australia* 170:433–436.

- European Information Society (2007). Online text.
http://europa.eu.int/information_society (Accessed April 2007)
- Falk I and Kilpatrick S (2000). What is social capital? A study of interaction in a rural community. *Sociologia Ruralis* 40(1):87–101.
- Faulkner HW and French S (1983). Geographic remoteness: conceptual and measurement problems, Paper 54, Bureau of Transport Economics, Canberra.
- Ferguson T and Frydman G (2004). The first generation of e-patients. *British Medical Journal* 328:1148–1149.
<http://www.bmj.com/cgi/content/extract/328/7449/1148> (Accessed January 2007)
- Fitzgerald K, Hornsby D and Hudson L (2000). *A Study of Allied Health Professionals in Rural and Remote Australia*, report to the Rural Health Support, Education and Training Program, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.
- Fuller J, Harvey P and Misan G (2004). Is client centred care planning for chronic disease sustainable? Experience from rural South Australia. *Health and Social Care in the Community* 12(4):318–326.
- Gair G and Hartery T (2001). Medical dominance in multidisciplinary teamwork: a case study of discharge decision-making in a geriatric assessment unit. *Journal of Nursing Management* 9:3–11.
- Garvey, G and Hazell P (1997). Developing rapport: Aboriginal camps for medical students. *Joint Medical Newsletter* 92:2, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, University of Newcastle.
- Glazebrook RM and Harrison SL (2006). Obstacles to maintenance of advanced procedural skills for rural and remote medical practitioners in Australia. *Rural and Remote Health* 6:502.
- Goins R, Kategile U and Dudley K (2001). Telemedicine, rural elderly, and policy issues. *Journal of Aging and Social Policy* 13:53–71.
- Gorman P (2001). Information needs in primary care: a survey of rural and nonrural primary care physicians. In: *Medinfo 2001*, Patel VL, Rogers R and Haux R (eds), Proceedings of the 10th World Congress on Medical Informatics, Seoul, Korea, IOS Press, The Netherlands, 338–342.
- Gorman P, Yao P and Seshadri V (2004). Finding the answers in primary care: information seeking by rural and nonrural clinicians. In: *Medinfo 2004*, Fieschi M, Coiera E and Li Y-CJ (eds), Proceedings of the 11th World Congress on Medical Informatics, London, IOS Press, The Netherlands, 1133–1137.

- GP Computing Group (2000a). *Final Report of the Coding Jury*, General Practice Computer Group, Canberra.
http://www.gpcg.org.au/images/stories/pdfs/publications/docs/GP_Coding_Jury.pdf
- GP Computing Group (2000b). *General Practice Data Model and Core Data Set*, Department of Health and Aged Care, Canberra. http://www.gpcg.org.au/images/stories/pdfs/publications/docs/data_model/Final_Project_Report.pdf
- GRDC (Grains, Research and Development Corporation) (2006). Learning the healthy way: a new program is bringing health information to country people, GRDC Publications and Products, Canberra.
<http://www.grdc.com.au/growers/gc/gc60/supplement/health.htm>
- Greenspan A (1999). Commencement address, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
<http://www.federalreserve.gov/Boarddocs/Speeches/1999/199906102.htm>
- Gregory AT, Armstrong RM and Van Der Wyden MB (2006). Rural and remote health in Australia: how to avert the deepening health care drought. *Medical Journal of Australia* 185(11–12):654–660.
- Griffith DA (1996). The development of a spatial model to quantify access to services in rural and remote areas of Australia. PhD thesis, Northern Territory University.
- Guterbock TM (1999). Community of interest: its definition, measurement, and assessment. *Sociological Practice Review* 1(2):88–104.
- Guyatt GH, Naylor CD Juniper E, Heyland DK, Jaeschke R and Cook DJ (2001). *How to Use Articles About Health-Related Quality of Life Measurements*, Centre for Health Evidence.
<http://www.cche.net/usersguides/life.asp>
- Hall P (2005). Interprofessional teamwork: professional cultures as barriers. *Journal of Interprofessional Care Suppl* 1(May):188–196.
- Harris R, Tobias M, Jeffreys M and Waldegrave K (2006). Racism and health: the relationship between experience of racial discrimination and health in New Zealand. *Social Science and Medicine* 63(6):1428–1441.
- Harvard Family Research (2006). *Learning From Logic Models in Out-of-School Time*, Harvard Family Research Project, Cambridge. http://www.gse.harvard.edu/hfrp/projects/afterschool/resources/learning_logic_models.html (Accessed March 2007)
- Haslam McKenzie F (2000). Where do people fit in the rural equation? In: *Land of Discontent: The Dynamics of Change in Rural and Regional Australia*, Pritchard B and McManus P (eds), University of New South Wales, Sydney, 73–89.

- Hauff E and Vaglum P (1997). Physician utilization among refugees with psychiatric disorders: a need for outreach interventions? *Journal of Refugee Studies* 10(2):154–164.
- Hawthorne G (2003). *About the Australian WHOQoL-BREF*, the Australian Centre for Posttraumatic Health, University of Melbourne.
<http://www.acpmh.unimelb.edu.au/whoqol/whoqol-bref-contents.html>
(Accessed March 2007)
- Hawthorne G and Richardson J (2001). Measuring the value of program outcomes: a review of multi-attribute utility measures. *Expert Review of Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research* 1(2):89–102.
- Hays R (2002a). *Practising Rural Medicine in Australia*, Eruditions Publishing, Melbourne.
- Hays R (2002b). Complex relationships in rural communities. In: *Practising Rural Medicine in Australia*, Hays R (ed), Eruditions Publishing, Melbourne, 71–88.
- Hays RB, Craig ML, Wise AL, Nichols A and Mahone MD (1994). A sampling framework for rural and remote doctors. *Australian Journal of Public Health* 18:273–276.
- Hays RB, Veitch PC, Crossland LJ and Cheers B (1997). Why doctors leave rural practice. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 5:198–203.
- Hays RB, Wynd S, Veitch C and Crossland LJ (2003). Getting the balance right? GPs who choose to stay in rural practice. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 11(4):193–198.
- Hegney D (1996). The status of rural nursing in Australia: a review. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 4(1):1–10.
- Hennekens CH, Buring JE and Mayrent SL (1987). *Epidemiology in Medicine*, Little, Brown and Company, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Henry B (2005). *Aboriginal Construct of Health*, Australasian Association for Quality in Health Care. http://www.aaqhc.org.au/pdf/resources/2005_Henry2.pdf
(Accessed 16 October 2006)
- Hersch W and Hickham D (1998). How well do physicians use electronic information retrieval systems? A framework for investigation and systematic review. *Journal of American Medical Association* 280:1347–1352.
- HHSC (Hospitals and Health Services Commission) (1976). *Rural Health in Australia*, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.

- Hilty DM, Benjamin S, Briscoe G, Hales DJ, Boland RJ, Luo JS, Chan CH, Kennedy RS, Karlinsky H, Gordon DB, Yellowlees PM and Yager J (2006). APA summit on medical student education task force on informatics and technology: steps to enhance the use of technology in education through faculty development, funding and change management. *Academic Psychiatry* 30:444–450.
- HL7 (Health Level 7) (1999). *Health Level Seven Standard Version 2.3.1: An application for Protocol for Electronic Data Exchange in Healthcare Environments*, American National Standards Institute, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Hobbs CJ (1989). ABC of child abuse: fractures. *British Medical Journal* 298:1015–1018.
- Holman CDJ, Bass AJ, Rouse IR and Hobbs MS (1999). Population-based linkage of health records in Western Australia: development of a health services research linked database. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 23(5):453–459.
- Hugo G (2002). Australia's changing non-metropolitan population. In: *The New Rural Health*, Wilkinson D and Blue I (eds), Oxford University Press, Melbourne, 12–43.
- Humphery K (2000). Indigenous health and 'western research'. Discussion Paper 2, VicHealth Koorie Health Research and Community Development Unit, Victoria.
- Humphreys JS (1998a). Delimiting 'rural': implications of an agreed 'rurality' index for healthcare planning and resource allocation. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 6:212–216.
- Humphreys JS (1998b). *Rural Health and the Health of Rural Communities*, the 1998 Worner Research Lecture, LaTrobe University, Bendigo.
- Humphreys J (1999). Rural health status: what do statistics show that we don't already know? *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 7:60–63.
- Humphreys J (2002). Health service models in rural and remote Australia. In: *The New Rural Health*, Wilkinson D and Blue I (eds), Oxford University Press, South Melbourne, 273–296.
- Humphreys JS (2005a). Revisiting the well-being of remote communities twenty years on — a time for celebration and reflection. Paper presented to the 8th National Rural Health Conference, Alice Springs, 10–13 March 2005. <http://www.abc.net.au/rural/events/ruralhealth/2005/papers/8nrhcfinalpaper00596.pdf>
- Humphreys JS (2005b). Does geography really matter any more? *Outback.doc Magazine* July–September, 8–9.
- Humphreys J, Rolley F and Weinand H (1992). How healthy is life in the bush? *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 1(1):17–27.

- Humphreys J, Jones J, Jones M, Hugo G, Bamford E and Taylor D (2001). A critical review of rural medical workforce retention in Australia. *Australian Health Review* 24:91–102.
- Humphreys JS, Hegney D, Lipscombe J, Gregory G and Chater B (2002a). Whither rural health? — reviewing a decade of progress in rural health. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 10:2–14.
- Humphreys JS, Jones MP, Jones JA and Mara PR (2002b). Workforce retention in rural and remote Australia: determining the factors that influence length of practice. *Medical Journal of Australia* 176:472–476.
- HWQ (Health Workforce Queensland) (2005). *Solutions to the Provision of Primary Care to Rural and Remote Communities in Queensland*, HWQ, Brisbane.
- HWQ (Health Workforce Queensland) (2006). *Methodology to Support Development and Implementation of Solutions to Queensland's Health Workforce Crisis: Factors Contributing to Success (and Failure)*, HWQ, Brisbane.
- Jackson T, Mitchell S and Wright M (1989). The community development continuum. *Community Health Studies* 13(1):66–73.
- Jamrozik K (1995). Going bush, helping medical students learn from Aboriginal people. *Medical Journal of Australia* 163(11–12):591–594.
- Jones PD (2004). Future directions in general paediatric training in Australia. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health* 40(9–10):517–518.
- Jones JA, Humphreys JS and Adena MA (2004). Doctors' perspectives on the viability of rural practice. *Rural and Remote Health* 4(online):305.
- Jong K, Smith D, Yu X, O'Connell D, Goldstein D and Armstrong B (2004). Remoteness of residence and survival from cancer in New South Wales. *Medical Journal of Australia* 180(12):618–622.
- Joyce C, Veitch PC and Crossland LJ (2003). Personal and professional networks of rural general practitioners. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 11(1):7–14.
- Joyce CM, McNeil JJ and Stoelwinder JU (2006). More doctors, but not enough: Australian medical workforce supply 2001–2012. *Medical Journal of Australia* 184(9):441–446.
- Judd FK (2006). Progressing the agenda for rural mental health research. *Rural and Remote Health* 6(online):615.
- Judd F, Jackson H, Fraser C, Murray G, Robins G and Komiti A (2006). Understanding suicide in Australian farmers. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 41(1):1–10.

- Kamien M (1997). Declare the past, diagnose the present, foretell the future — health for all by 2000. In: *Proceedings of the 4th National Rural Health Conference*, Perth, 9–12 February 1997, National Rural Health Alliance, Deakin, ACT.
- Kamien M (1998). Staying in or leaving rural practice: 1996 outcomes of rural doctors' 1986 intentions. *Medical Journal of Australia* 169:318–321.
- Kamien M and Cameron IW (2006). Solving the shortage of general practitioners in remote and rural Australia: a Sisyphean task? *Medical Journal of Australia* 185(11–12):652–653.
- Kaplan I (1998). *Rebuilding Shattered Lives*, Victorian Foundation for Survivors of Torture. http://www.survivorsvic.org.au/pub_rebuilding_2.htm
- Katz SJ and Moyer CA (2004). The emerging role of online communication between patients and their providers. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 19(9):978–983
- Kawachi I (1997). Social capital, income inequality and mortality. *American Journal of Public Health* 87:1491–1498.
- Kearns RA and Dyck I (2005). Culturally safe research. In: *Cultural Safety in Aotearoa New Zealand*, Wepa D (ed), Pearson Education, Auckland, 79–88.
- Kennedy B, Kawachi I, Lochner K, Jones C and Prothrow-Stith D (1997). (Dis)Respect and black mortality. *Ethnicity and Disease* 7(3):207–214.
- Kidd M and McPhee W (1999). The 'lost generation': IT education for healthcare professionals. *Medical Journal of Australia* 171:510–511.
- Kinnane S (2006). Living Country, Working Country: A Sustainability Strategy for the Kimberley Region of Western Australia, The Kimberley Sustainability Project. Online paper in response to Kimberley Land Council Executive Questions, Australian Institute of Australian and Torres Strait Islander Studies. http://www.aiatsis.gov.au/research_program/projects/governance
- Kleinman A (1995). Violence, culture and politics of trauma. In: *Writing at the Margin: Discourse between Anthropology and Medicine*, Kleinman A (ed), University of California Press, Los Angeles, 173–189.
- Labonte R and Laverack G (2001). Capacity building in health promotion, Part 1: For whom? and for what purpose? *Critical Public Health* 11(2):111–127.
- Lahey W and Currie R (2005). Regulatory and medico-legal barriers to interprofessional practice. *Journal of Interprofessional Care* Suppl 1(May):197–223.
- Larson A (2002). Health services and the workforce. In: *The New Rural Health*, Wilkinson D and Blue I (eds), Oxford University Press, Melbourne, 58–76.

- Laverack G (2003). Building capable communities: experiences in a rural Fijian context. *Health Promotion International* 18(2):99–106.
- LeVine P (2003a). Cambodian couples married by the Khmer Rouge: towards a dynamic milieu methodology across LANDSCAPES. Unpublished paper presented to the American Anthropological Association 102nd Annual Meeting, Chicago, 19–23 November.
- LeVine P (2003b). Cultural implications for Morita therapy in the Austral Asia region: treating anxiety with dissociation related to cumulative trauma. *Psychiatra et Neurologia Japonica* 105(5):567–575.
- Liaw S and Humphreys J (2006). The rural eHealth paradox — it's not just geography! *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 14:95–98.
- Liaw S and Tomlins R (2005). Developments in information systems. In: *General Practice in Australia: 2004*, Pegram R (ed), National Capital Printing, Fyshwick, Canberra, 545–586.
- Liaw S, Pearce C and Keppell M (2002). Developing a web-based learning network for continuing medical education. *Journal Workplace Learning* 14:98–108.
- Liaw S, Pleteshner C, Deveny E, Mulcahy D, Guillemin M and Arnold M (2003). *An Evaluation of the Clinicians Health Channel (2000–03)*, University of Melbourne, Melbourne.
- Liaw ST, Sulaiman N, Pearce C, Sims J, Hill K, Ng CK, Grain H and Tse J (2003). Falls prevention within the Australian General Practice Data Model: methodology, information model and terminology issues. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 10:425–432.
- Lindeke LL and Block DE (1998). Maintaining professional integrity in the midst of interdisciplinary collaboration. *Nursing Outlook* 46(5):213–218.
- Littlejohns P, Wyatt J and Garvican E (2003). Evaluating computerized health information systems: hard lessons still to be learnt. *British Medical Journal* 326:860–863.
- Ludec E (1997). Defining rurality: a general practice rurality index for Canada. *Canadian Journal of Rural Medicine* 2:125–135.
- Macintyre S, Ellaway A and Cummins S (2002). Place effects on health: how can we conceptualise, operationalise and measure them? *Social Science and Medicine* 55:125–139.
- Manthorpe J and Iliffe S (2003). Professional predictions: June Huntington's perspectives on joint working, 20 years on. *Journal of Interprofessional Care* 17(1):85–94.

- Maslow AH (1943). A theory of human motivation. *Psychological Review* 50(3):370–396.
- McAllister L, Williams V and Frost N (1998). Rural attachments for students in the health professions: are they worthwhile? *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 6:194–201.
- McCallin A (2001). Interdisciplinary practice — a matter of teamwork: an integrated literature review. *Journal of Clinical Nursing* 10(4):419–428.
- McCormack P, Mohammed F and O'Brien A (2001). Learning to work with the community: the development of the Wujal Wujal guidelines for supporting people who are at risk. *Aboriginal and Islander Health Worker Journal* 25(4):19–25.
- McDonald I, Hill S, Daly J and Crowe B (1998). *Evaluating Telemedicine in Victoria: A Generic Framework*, Acute Health Division, Victorian Government Department of Human Services, Melbourne.
- McMichael C (2003). Sadness, displacement, resettlement: Somali refugee women in Melbourne. In: *Asylum Seekers and Refugees in Australia: Issues of Mental Health and Wellbeing*, Barnes D (ed), Transcultural Mental Health Centre Monograph 9, Sydney.
- Medicare Australia (2007). *Broadband for Health*.
http://www.medicareaustralia.gov.au/providers/online_initiatives/broadband.htm (Accessed June 2007)
- Milstein B and Togno J (2001). *Legal Issues in General Practice Computerisation*, Department of Health and Aged Care, Canberra.
- Mitchell G and Kirsner S (2003). Welfare issues and immigration outcomes: asylum seekers living in Australia on bridging Visa E. *Migration Action* 25(3):20–24.
- Murray C, Aylward P, Cooho R and Martin M (2007). *Planning and Evaluation Wizard*. South Australian Community Research Unit, Department of Human Services, South Australia.
<http://som.flinders.edu.au/FUSA/SACHRU/pew.htm> (Accessed March 2007)
- NAHSWP (National Aboriginal Health Strategy Working Party) (1989). *National Aboriginal Health Strategy*, Commonwealth Department of Aboriginal Affairs, Canberra.
- National Public Health Partnership (1998). *National Public Health Partnership Public Health Workforce Development*, background paper.
<http://www.nphp.gov.au/publications/wfpapers/wkforcebg.pdf>

- NCCDHP (National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion) (2004). *An Introduction to Epidemiology*, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, United States Department of Health Human Services. http://www.cdc.gov/excite/classroom/intro_epi.htm (Accessed March 2007)
- NCCH (National Centre for Classification in Health) (2001). *ICD10 — International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems*, World Health Organization, Geneva.
- NEDST (National Electronic Decision Support Taskforce) (2002). *Report to Health Ministers: Electronic Decision Support in Australia*, National Health Information Management Advisory Council, Canberra.
- NHDC (National Health Data Committee) (1996). *National Health Data Dictionary*, version 5.0, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.
- NHISAC (National Health Information Standards Advisory Committee) (2001). *Setting the Standards — A National Health Information Standards Plan for Australia*. <http://www.ahic.org.au/downloads/setstand.pdf> (Accessed 1 January 2005)
- NHMRC (National Health and Medical Research Council) (2007). *National Health and Medical Research Council Strategic Plan 2007–2009*, Australian Government, NHMRC, Canberra.
- NHMRC (National Health and Medical Research Council) and CHF (Consumers Health Forum of Australia) (2002). *Summary Statement on Consumer and Community Participation in Health and Medical Research*, Commonwealth of Australia, NHMRC and CHF, Canberra.
- Ninh B (1993). *The Sorrow of War*, Random House, Great Britain.
- Norsen L, Opalden J and Quinn J (1995). Practice model: collaborative practice. *Critical Care Nursing Clinics of North America* 7(1):43–52.
- NRHA (National Rural Health Alliance) (2004). *Models of Specialist Outreach Services for Rural, Regional and Remote Australia*. Paper by the National Rural Health Alliance for the Rural Sub-Committee of AHMAC, Canberra. http://nrha.ruralhealth.org.au/cms/uploads/publications/04_specialistoutreach.pdf (Accessed 28 March 2007)
- NRHA (National Rural Health Alliance) (2006). *Healthy Regions, Healthy People*, position paper, NRHA, Canberra. <http://nrha.ruralhealth.org.au/cms/uploads/publications/healthy%20regions%20healthy%20people.pdf> (Accessed 20 September 2006)

- NRHPF (National Rural Health Policy Forum) and NRHA (National Rural Health Alliance) (1999). *Healthy Horizons 1999–2003: A Framework for Improving the Health of Rural, Regional and Remote Australians*, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.
- O’Leary Z (2004). *The Essential Guide to Doing Research*, Cromwell Press, Trowbridge, Great Britain, 132–147.
- O’Meara P, Kendall D and Kendall L (2004). Working together for a sustainable urgent care system: a case study from south eastern Australia. *Rural and Remote Health* 4(online):312.
- Osolins IZ, Greenwood G and Beilby J (2004). Keeping women doctors in the country. *Rural and Remote Health* 4(online):268.
- Page AN and Fragar LJ (2002). Suicide in Australian farming, 1988–1997. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 36(1):81–85.
- Palmer CJ (1997). Engineering cultural sensitivity in nursing students. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Mental Health Nursing* 6:66–72.
- Palmer G and Short S (2000). *Health Care and Public Policy: An Australian Analysis*, 3rd edition, Macmillan, Melbourne.
- Parkes DN, Burnley IH and Walker SR (1985). *Arid Zone Settlement in Australia: A Focus on Alice Springs*, the United Nations University, Tokyo.
- Pascoe SW and Neal RD (2004). Primary care: questionnaire survey of alternative forms of patient and nurse face-to-face consultations. *Journal of Clinical Nursing* 13(3):406–407.
- Pathman DE, Konrad T and Agnew C (1994). Studying the retention of rural physicians. *Journal of Rural Health* 10:183–192.
- Penchansky R and Thomas JW (1981). The concept of access: definition and relationship to consumer satisfaction. *Medical Care* 19:127–140.
- Pettman T, Misan G, Warren K, Owen K, Haas M, Buckley J, Coates A, Misan D and Howe P (2006). Shape up for Life: a community based trial to improve body shape and metabolic fitness. In: *Proceedings of the 12th Annual National Health Outcomes Conference*, Canberra, 9–10 August 2006.
http://sgrhs.unisa.edu.au/resources/DocCentre/Dnld_Pubs/R%26E/Pettman_et_al_AHOC_June%202006.pdf
- Pickett K and Pearl M (2001). Multilevel analyses of neighbourhood socio-economic context and health outcomes: a critical review. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 55:111–122.

- Pinnock H, Hoskins G, Neville R and Sheikh A (2005). Triage and remote consultations: moving beyond the rhetoric or access and choice. *British Journal of General Practice* 55(521):910–911.
- Population Health Division (2006). *The Health of the People of New South Wales — Report of the Chief Health Officer*; NSW Department of Health, Sydney.
http://www.health.nsw.gov.au/public-health/chorep/toc/pre_copyright.htm
(Accessed 14 March 2007)
- Prensky M (2001). Digital natives, digital immigrants. *On the Horizon* 9(5):1–6.
- Pringle R (1998). *Sex and Medicine: Gender, Power and Authority in the Medical Profession*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Productivity Commission (2005). *Australia's Health Workforce, Research Report*, Canberra.
- Prometheus Information (2004). *HealthWiz: Advanced Statistical Software for the National Social Health Database*, Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing, Canberra.
- Purtilo R and Sorrell J (1986). The ethical dilemmas of a rural physician. *Hastings Center Report* (August):24–28.
- Putnam R (1993a). *Making Democracy Work. Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey.
- Putnam R (1993b). The prosperous community: social capital and public life. *The American Prospect* 13:35–42.
- Putnam R (2000). *Bowling Alone. The Collapse and Revival of American Community*, Simon and Schuster, New York.
- QRMSA (Queensland Rural Medical Support Agency) (2004). *Solutions to the Provision of Primary Care Services to Rural and Remote Communities in Queensland*, QRMSA, Brisbane.
- RACGP (Royal Australian College of General Practitioners) (1993). *Role of the Faculty of Rural Medicine of the Royal Australian College of General Practitioners*, RACGP, Sydney.
- RDAA (Rural Doctors Association of Australia), ALGA (Australian Local Government of Australia), CWAA (Country Women's Association of Australia), HCRRA (Health Consumers of Rural and Remote Australia) and NFF (National Farmers Federation) (2004). *Good Health to Rural Communities: A 10 Point Plan*, RDAA, ALGA, CWAA, HCRRA and NFF, Canberra.
http://www.rdaa.com.au/uploaded_documents/GOOD%20HEALTH%20TO%20RURAL%20COMMUNITIES_final.pdf

- Reading J, Ritchie AJ, Victor JC and Wilson E (2005). Implementing empowering health promotion programmes for Aboriginal youth in two distinct communities in British Columbia, Canada. *Promotion and Education* 12(2):62–68.
- Ricketts TC, Johnson-Webb KD and Taylor P (1998). *Definitions of Rural: A Handbook for Health Policy Makers and Researchers*, a Technical Issues Paper prepared for the Federal Office of Rural Health Policy Health Resources and services Administration US DHHS, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- Roach S (2002). *Female General Practitioners in Remote and Rural Western Australia*, Western Australian Centre for Remote and Rural Medicine, Perth.
- Roberts KL (1996). The rural nurse-practitioner: concepts and issues. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 4:171–178.
- Rodger J (2000). *From a Welfare State to a Welfare Society: The Changing Context of Social Policy in a Postmodern Era*, Palgrave Macmillan, London.
- Rolley F (2000). Establishing research priorities for healthy rural communities. Discussion paper, Health Inequalities Research Collaboration (HIRC) workshop, 12 July 2000, Canberra.
- Rourke JTB (1994). The politics of rural medical care: forces for change. *Ontario Medical Review* 61:17–22 cited in Rourke J (1997).
- Rourke J (1997). In search of a definition of ‘rural’. *Canadian Journal of Rural Medicine* 2:113–117.
- RWAV (Rural Workforce Agency Victoria) (2002). Access to rural health services in densely populated rural regions. RWAV Statewide Strategic Forum proceedings, 12.
- San Martin-Rodriguez L, Beaulieu M-D, D’Amour D and Ferrada-Videla M (2005). The determinants of successful collaboration: a review of theoretical and empirical studies. *Journal of Interprofessional Care* Suppl 1(May):132–147.
- Sanderson K and Andrews G (2002). The SF-12 in the Australian population: cross-validation of item selection. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 26(4):343–345.
- Sanson-Fisher RW, Campbell EM, Perkins JJ, Blunden SV and Davis BB (2006). Indigenous health research: a critical review of outputs over time. *Medical Journal of Australia* 184(10):502–505.
- Santayana G (1905). *The Life of Reason*, vol 1, Prometheus Books, New York.
- Scammel M and Bleaney A (2004). *St Helen’s Marine Farmer*, Tasmanian Fishing Industry Council.

- Schofield D, Page S, Lyle D and Walker T (2006). Ageing of the baby boomer generation: how demographic change will impact on city and rural GP and nursing workforce. *Rural and Remote Health* 6(online):604.
- Schoo AM, Stagnitti KE, Mercer C and Dunbar J (2005). A conceptual model for recruitment and retention: allied health workforce enhancement in western Victoria, Australia. *Rural and Remote Health* 5(online):477.
- Scopelliti J, Judd F, Grigg M, Hodgins G, Fraser C, Hulbert C, Endacott R and Wood A (2004). Dual relationships in mental health practice: issues for clinicians in rural settings. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 38:953–959.
- Sharpe JS (2001). Locating the community field: a study of inter-organizational network structure and capacity for community action. *Rural Sociology* 66(3):403–424.
- Siegloff L (1995). The nurse-practitioner project, Wilcannia: moving from anecdotes to evidence. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 3:114–121.
- Singer P and Gregg T (2004). *How Ethical is Australia? An Examination of Australia's Record as a Global Citizen*, Black Inc, Melbourne.
- Sinnott MJ and Wittman B (2001). An introduction to Indigenous health and culture: the first tier of the three tiered plan. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 9:116–120.
- Smith JD (2004). *Australia's Rural and Remote Health, A Social Justice Perspective*, Tertiary Press, Melbourne.
- Smith R (2004). Can IT lead to radical redesign of health care? *bmj.com* 328(7449), 15 May.
- Stamp G, Miller D, Coleman H, Milera A and Taylor J (2006). They get a bit funny about going — transfer issues for rural and remote Australian Aboriginal people. *Rural and Remote Health* 6(online):536.
- Stone N (2006). Evaluating interprofessional education: the tautological need for interdisciplinary approaches. *Journal of Interprofessional Care* 20(3):260–275.
- Strasser R (1995). Rural general practice: is it a distinct discipline? *Australian Family Physician* 24(5):870–876.
- Strasser R (2000). Keeping up to date in the country. *Australian Family Physician* 29(10):992–993.
- Strasser R, Kamien M and Hays R (1997). *National Rural General Practice Study*, Centre for Rural Health, Monash University, Melbourne.
- Strasser R, Kamien M, Hays RB and Carson D (1997). *National Rural General Practice Study — Quality of Life*, Monash University Centre for Rural Health, Traralgon, Victoria.

- Strong K, Trickett P, Titulaer I and Bhatia K (1998). *Health in Rural and Remote Australia*, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.
- Sturmberg JP, Reid A and Khadra MH (2001). Community based medical education in a rural area: a new direction in undergraduate training. *Australian Journal of Rural Health Suppl* 9:14–18.
- Tapscott D (1996). *The Digital Economy: Promise and Peril in the Age of Networked Intelligence*, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Tapscott D (1998). *Growing Up Digital: The Rise of the Net Generation*, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Taylor A, Dal Grande E, Daly A, Wilson D, D'Espaignet E and Measey M (2003). *Collaborative Health and Wellbeing Survey 2000*, report to the Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing, Centre for Population Studies in Epidemiology, South Australian Department of Human Services, Adelaide.
- Taylor J, Wilkinson D and Cheers B (2007). *Working with Communities in Health and Human Services*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Teubner J and Prideaux D (1997). An innovative medical school. *Journal of Higher Education Policy and Management* 19(1):21–26.
- Thomas DP and Anderson IP (2006). Getting the most from Indigenous health research. *Medical Journal of Australia* 184(10):500–501.
- Thomson N (ed) (2003). *The Health of Indigenous Australians*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Todd H (2004). *Labour a Big Issue*, Dairy Australia.
- Togno J, Strasser R, Veitch C, Worley P and Hays R (1998). *Models of Sustainable Rural and Remote General Practice Services: A Dream Come True?* Final report of consultancy commissioned by the Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services, Consortium of Monash University, University of Queensland and Flinders University.
- Tonts M (2000). The restructuring of Australia's rural communities. In: *Land of Discontent: The Dynamics of Change in Rural and Regional Australia*, Pritchard B and McManus P (eds), University of New South Wales, Sydney, 52–72.
- Tonts M and Haslam McKenzie F (2005). Neoliberalism and changing regional policy in Australia. *International Planning Studies* 10(3–4):183–200.
- Tracy SK, Sullivan E, Dahlen H, Black D, Wang YA and Tracy MB (2006). Does size matter? A population-based study of birth in lower volume maternity hospitals for low risk women. *International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 113(1):86–96.

- Troeth J (2004). *Healthy Farms Need Healthy Farmers*, Australian Government Department of Agriculture and Forestry, Canberra.
- Turner J, Judge T and Ward ME (2000). New worldwide systems model for emergency medical services: statement from the Cape Town EMS summit, South Africa, January 1998. *Journal of Pre-hospital Immediate Care* 4:183–188.
- Turrell G, Oldenburg B, Mc Guffok K and Dent R (1999). *Socioeconomic Determinants of Health: Towards a National Research Program and a Policy and Intervention Agenda*, Queensland University of Technology School of Public Health, Ausinfo, Canberra.
- Twaddle A (1996). Health system reforms: toward a frame for international comparison. *Social Science and Medicine* 43(5):637–654.
- UK Department of Health (2005). *Improvement Leaders Guide. Process Mapping Analysis and Redesign. General Improvement Skills*, NHS Modernisation Agency of the UK Department of Health, Department of Health Publications, London, UK.
- Ullrich PM, Lutgendorf SK and Stapleton JT (2002). Social constraints and depression in HIV infection: effects of sexual orientation and area of residence. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 21(1):46–65.
- UN/CEFACT (United Nations Centre for Facilitation of Procedures and Practices for Administration, Commerce and Transport) and OASIS (Organisation for the Advancement of Structural Information Standards) (2000). *Electronic Business XML (ebXML)*. http://www.unece.org/cefact/publica/publi_index.htm
- University of Wisconsin (2003). *Logic Model — Extension. Program Development and Evaluation*. <http://www.uwex.edu/ces/pdande/evaluation/evallogicmodel.html> (Accessed March 2007)
- van der Kolk BA and Fisler R (1995). Dissociation and the fragmentary nature of traumatic memories: overview and exploratory study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 8(4):505–525.
- van Weel C (1994). Teamwork. *Lancet* 344(5 November):1276–1279.
- Veitch PC and Crossland LJ (2002). Exploring indicators of experiential place integration in a sample of Queensland rural practitioners: a research note. *Rural and Remote Health* 2(online):111.
- Veitch PC and Crossland LJ (2005). Medical family support needs and experiences in rural Queensland. *Rural and Remote Health* 5(online):467.

- Veitch C and Grant M (2004). Community involvement in medical practitioner recruitment and retention: reflections on experience. *Rural and Remote Health* 4(online):261.
- Veitch PC and Mudge PR (2001). The Australian GP workforce: comparing the 1986 and 1996 census data. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 9(1):57–58.
- Veitch PC, Harte JL, Hays RB, Pashen D and Clark SL (1999). Community participation in the recruitment and retention of rural doctors: methodological and logistical considerations. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 7:206–211.
- VicHealth Koori Health Research and Community Development Unit (2000). *We Don't Like Research but in Koorie Hands it Could Make a Difference*, VicHealth Koori Health Research and Community Development Unit, Melbourne.
- VicHealth Koori Health Research and Community Development Unit (2004). *Summary of Findings from Hospital Case Studies and Recommendations for Accreditation*, VicHealth Koori Health Research and Community Development Unit, Melbourne.
- WA DoH (Western Australian Department of Health) (2006). *Aboriginal Cultural Security, a Background Paper*, WA DoH.
http://www.aboriginal.health.wa.gov.au/healthinfo/docs/Cultural_Security_Discussion_Document.pdf (Accessed 16 October 2006)
- Wainer J (2000). Women and rural medical practice. *South African Family Practice Journal* 22(6):19–23.
- Wainer J (2001). *Victorian Rural Women Practitioner Survey*, Rural Workforce Agency of Victoria, Melbourne.
- Wainer J (2004). Work of female rural doctors. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 12:49–53.
- Wainer J, Strasser R and Bryant L (2004). *Sustainable Rural Practice: Successful Strategies from Male and Female Rural Doctors*, Monash University School of Rural Health, Traralgon, Victoria.
- Wakerman J (2004). Defining remote health. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 12(5):210–214.
- Wakerman J, Humphreys J, Wells R, Kuipers P, Entwistle P and Jones J (2006). *A Systematic Review of Primary Health Care Delivery Models in Rural and Remote Australia 1993–2006*, Australian Primary Health Care Research Institute, Canberra.
- Walpole R (1979). Rural health. In: *Proceedings of the Rural Health Conference of the RACGP*, Melbourne, 26 November to 11 December 1978, Newton Press, Melbourne.

- Warchivker I, Tjapangati T and Wakerman J (2000). The turmoil of Aboriginal enumeration: mobility and service population analysis in a Central Australian community. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 24:444–449.
- Westwood B (2005). Cross-cultural training for Aboriginal health issues, South Western Sydney Area Health Service. *Aboriginal and Islander Health Worker Journal* 29(3):22–25.
- Whetton S (2005a). Successes and failures: what are we measuring? *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare* 11(2):98–100.
- Whetton S (ed) (2005b). *Health Informatics: A Socio-Technical Perspective*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Whitlam EG (1972). *It's Time For Leadership*, Labor Party policy speech, Canberra. http://www.whitlam.org/collection/1972/1972_alp_policy_speech
- WHO (World Health Organization) (1978). *Declaration of Alma-Ata*, International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6–12 September 1978. <http://www.who.int/hpr/archive/docs/almaata.htm>
- WHO (World Health Organization) (1986). *Ottawa Charter for Health Promotion*, 1st International Conference on Health Promotion, Ottawa, Canada, November 1986, Geneva.
- WHO (World Health Organization) (1991). *Community Involvement in Health Development: Challenging Health Services*, report of a WHO Study Group, WHO, Geneva.
- WHO (World Health Organization) (2003). *Primary Health Care: A Framework for Future Strategic Directions*, WHO, Geneva.
- WHO (World Health Organization) (2006). *The World Health Report 2006 — Working Together for Health*, WHO. <http://www.who.int/whr/2006/en/> (Accessed 20 November 2006)
- Wilkinson KP (1991). *The Rural Community in America*, Greenwood Press, Westport, Connecticut.
- Wilkinson D (2000a). Inequitable distribution of general practitioners in Australia: analysis by state and territory using census data. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 8:87–93.
- Wilkinson D (2000b). Selected demographic, social and work characteristics of the Australian general medical practitioner workforce. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 8:327–334.

- Wilkinson D, McElroy H, Beilby J, Mott K, Price K, Morey S and Best J (2002). Uptake of health assessments, care plans and case conferences by general practitioners through the Enhanced Primary Care program between November 1999 and October 2001. *Australian Health Review* 25(4):1–11.
- Williams R (1999). Cultural safety — what does it mean for our work practice? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 23(2):213–214.
- Wise AL, Hays RB, Adkins PB, Craig ML, Mahoney MD, Sheehan M, Siskind V and Nichols A (1994). Training for rural general practice. *Medical Journal of Australia* 161:314–318.
- Wise A, Nichols A, Chater A and Craig M (1996). Rural doctors' spouses: married to the practice? Queensland Medical Education Office, the University of Queensland.
- Withers G and Powell M (2003). *Immigration and the Regions: Taking Regional Australia Seriously*, report for the Chifley Research Centre, Chifley Institute, Sydney, Australia.
- Witz A (1992). *Professions and Patriarchy*, Routledge, London.
- Yellowlees P (2000). *Your Guide to E-Health: Third Millennium Medicine on the Internet*, University of Queensland Press, Brisbane.
- Young R, Leese B and Sibbald B (2001). Imbalances in the GP labour market in the UK: evidence from a postal survey and interviews with GP leavers. *Work, Employment and Society* 15(4):699–719.
- Ziglio E, Hagard S, McMahon L, Harvey S and Levin L (2000). Principles, methodology and practices of investment for health. *Promotion and Education* 7(2):4–15.
- Zwarenstein M, Reeves S, Barr H, Hammick M, Koppel I and Atkins J (2005). Interprofessional education: effects on professional practice and health care outcomes (Cochrane Review). The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, issue 4, John Wiley and Sons Ltd, Chichester, UK.